

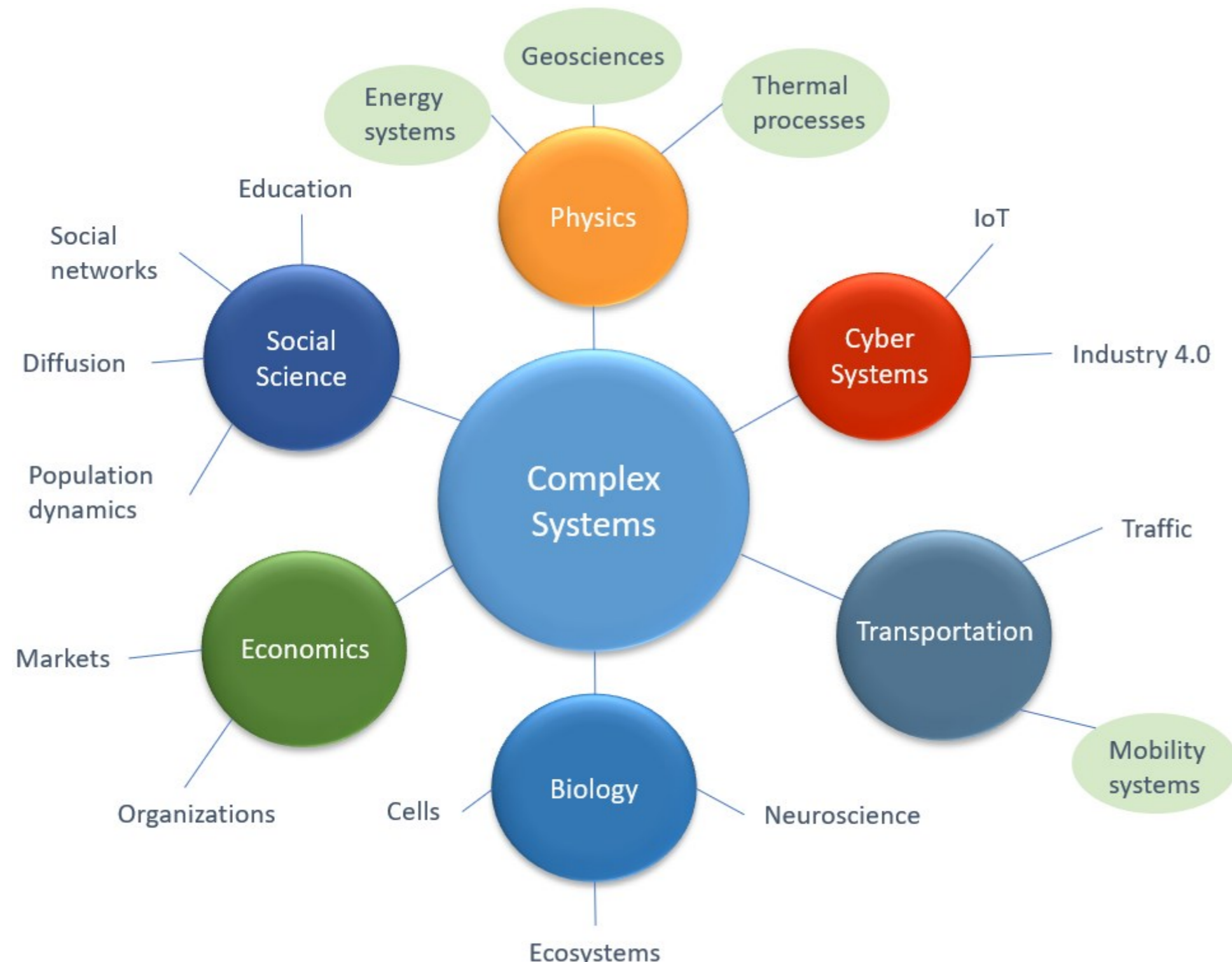


# Study and implementation of compact modeling techniques for the energy analysis and optimization of complex systems

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## 1. Context

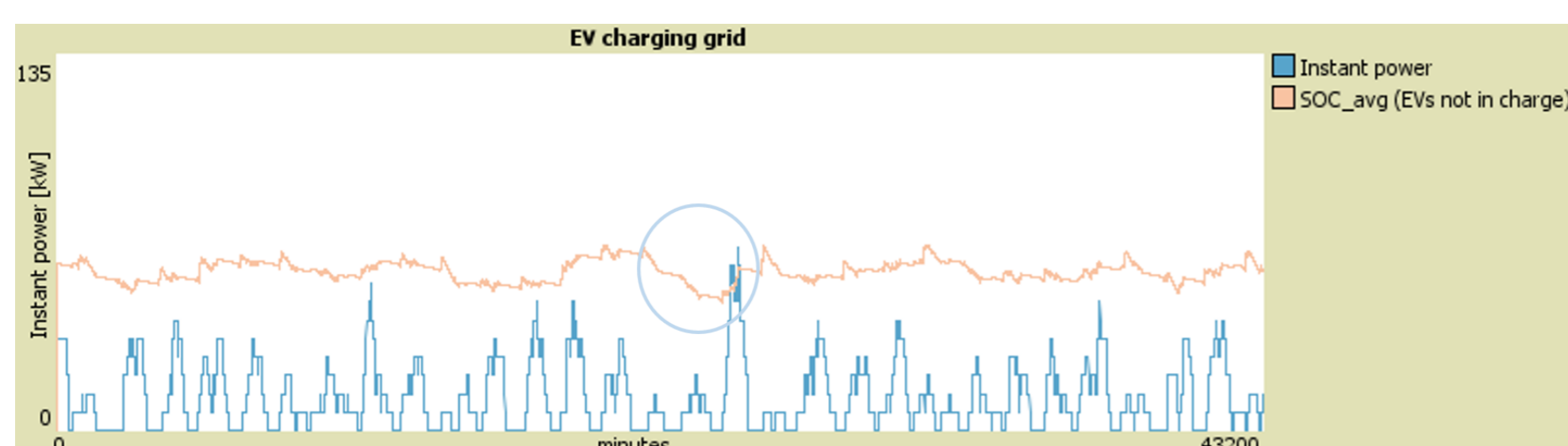


## 2. Goal / Objectives

The aim of this program is the definition of a method to generate simpler models of complex systems that can be directly used by most users for the energy analysis and optimization of such systems.

## 3. Research activities

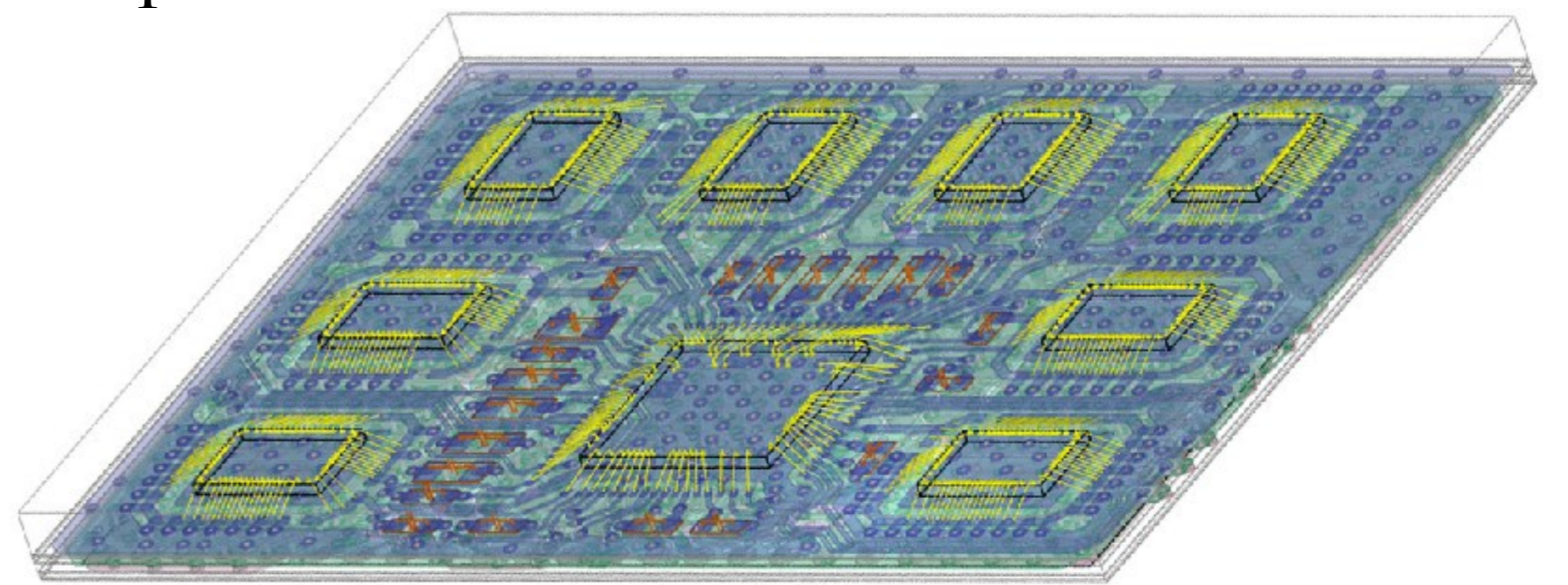
- Improving existing models in the area concerned
- Proposing new models
- Adopting and/or adapting models of a different area
- Holistic approach to data analysis
- Mathematical and computational models
- Empirical methods (e.g., regression)



## 4. Results

### Thermal analysis of a BGA SiP

8 power MOSFETS and 1 IC:



$$T_{max} = T_{ref} + T_0 \cdot \left( \frac{I_p}{I_0} \right)^{w_1} \cdot e^{(I_p/w_2)} \quad [^{\circ}C]$$

### Energy storage systems

Adapting the Peukert equation to batteries discharged at pulse currents:

$$t_s = \frac{C_{ref_x}}{I_x^{k_x}}$$

### Yearly solar irradiation [kWh/m<sup>2</sup>]

Analysis in Europe and Africa:

$$H_y = a_1 + \frac{a_2}{T_m} + a_3 \cdot |\phi| \cdot T_m^2 + a_4 \cdot \phi^2$$

## 5. References

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2. A. Bocca and A. Macii, "Thermal modeling and analysis of a power ball grid array in system-in-package technology," *Multiscale and Multidisciplinary Modeling, Experiments and Design*, vol. 5 n. 1, pp. 31-41. Springer Nature, 2022.
3. A. Bocca, Y. Chen, A. Macii, E. Macii, and M. Poncino, "Adapting the Peukert equation to batteries discharged at pulse currents," 2022 International Symposium on Power Electronics, Electrical Drives, Automation and Motion (SPEEDAM), 22-24 June 2022, Sorrento, Italy, pp. 64-69.
4. A. Bocca, A. Macii, and E. Macii, "A nonlinear two-parameter model for the spatial analysis of solar irradiation," 2022 IEEE 46th Annual Computers, Software, and Applications Conference (COMPSAC), 27 June - 1 July 2022, online event, pp. 1362-1367.